

العلاقات العسكرية بين مملكة سبأ وذي ريدان ومملكة إكسوم في القرن الثالث الميلادي من خلال النصوص السبئية

د. رشاد بن محمود بغدادي
الأستاذ المشارك بقسم التاريخ والحضارة الإسلامية
كلية الشريعة والدراسات الإسلامية - جامعة أم القرى

ملخص البحث

()

()

.()

()

.()

()

.()

() **Kinaidokoltitai**

.()

. -

()

Kinaidokoltitai

. ()

()

()

()

(CIH308)

"

"

()

()

(-) **Gadart**

. ()

. ()

$$^{(1)}(\quad - \quad)^{(1)}$$

.

$$(\quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

.

.

. -

()

() **Geukena 1**

- - ()

.

() **(Ja: 631)**

() **(())**

() ()

()

. ()

() **(Ja: 631)**

.

.()

() .()

()

() .()

() .()

. -

. ()

. () ()

) () (.. ..) - (- - (

() () ()

. () () ()

() - (

- () ()

()

() - - (...)

() () - -

. ()

() - (

. () () - () -

)

. () (

[illegible]

. -

.

:

()

.

.

()

(Ja:631)

.

()

-

-

.

()

. ()

()

() (Ja:635)

() ()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

. ()

:() ()

"

. -

"

"

"

.

: ()

:()()

()

"

()

()

()

()

."

()

.()

· -

· ()

·

· () ()

”

()

· ()

()

· ”

()

()

)

()

(

()

()

-

-

()

()

.

()

.

. ()

()

()

()

. -

()

()

·
·
()

"

·

/ ...

" ...

·

·

. -

()

. ()

.

:()

()

.()

()

"

()

()() ()()

- -

()

()

()

-

-

-

-

() - () ()

() ()

()

." - -
)

. (

. -

-

. ()

-

-

(CIH 314)

. ()

()

()

. ()

. () ()

"

() - - ()

. (=)
=) (= =)
(=) (() =

."

(=)

. ()

. -

- -

. ()

:

() (

(Ja : 631)

()

.(Ja:631)

() () (

.

() (

()

.

() (

.

() (

.

() (

.

الهوامش والتعليقات

()

" "

- - () " "

" "

: : " Abyssinia"

: .

.

: ()

: .

.

Altheim, F. und Stiehl, R., Die Araber in der Alten Welt,
I,Berlin, 1964, P.126.

" :

" " . /

-)

" " (.

()

)

(

Budge, E.A.W, A History of Ethiopia , Nubia and Abyssinia, I, London, 1928,P.129.

$$(\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A})^{-1} \mathbf{B} \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{I} \mathbf{u} \quad (1)$$

Forster, C., *The Historical Geography of Arabia*, Vol.1, London,

Strabo, *Geographica*, XVI, 4,24,33;

Kirwan, L.P., "Where to Search for the Ancient Port of Leuke Kome" Studies in the History of Arabia, Vol.I, Riyadh University Press, 1979, PP. 55-61.

Hunthingford, G.W., The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea, London, 1980, P. 31.

(5) Caskel, W., Lihyān and Lihyānīch, Köln, 1954, P.48.

" : (() ("

:" Kinaidokoltital
(.) :

Whinstedt, E. O., The Christian Topography of Cosmas Indicopleustes, Cambridge, 1990, PP.72-73.

8) von Wissman, H., "Himyar Ancient History", Le Museon, 77, 3-4, 1964, P.471.

(-

(Kitchen)

Philby, J.B., The Background of Islam, Alexandria, 1947, P.142.
Albright, W.F., "The Chronology of Ancient South Arabia in the Light of the First Campaign of Excavation in Qataban", BASOR, 119, 1950, P.9,

von Wissman, H. und Hofner, M., Beiträge zur Historischen Geographic des Vorislamischen Sudarabien, Wiesbaden, 1953, P.113.

Jamme, A. Sabaean Inscriptions From Mahram Bilqis (Marib) Baltimore, 1962, P.390.

Grohmann, A., Arabien, München, 1963, P. 28;

Kitchen, K.A., op.cit., P.P.40, 245.

von Wissman, H., op. cit., P.466.

: (

) : (

(-

()

() ()

: .

/ :

. - : (

Rankhur, S., *Ethiopia, A Cultural History*, London, 1955, P.36.

12) von Wissman, H., op. cit. P.471.

" (GL:1471) (

."

:

Hofner, M., *Die Sammlung, Eduard Glaser, Wien, 1944*, P.50;

Jamme, A., op. cit. P.295;

von wissman, H., op. cit., P. 271

14) Kitchen, K.A., op. cit., P.P. 40, 245.

- : (

. -

Jamme, A., op. cit., P. 290.

16) Ibid., PP. 300-304.

17) Ryckmans, G., " *Inscriptions Sud-Arabses*". Le Maseon,

XII, 1942, PP.297-304.

Jamme, A., op. cit., P.301.

. -

: . : (

:()

. /

. : (

: (

. . -

Jamme, A., op.. cit., P. 154.

" : (

- / "

: . : (

. : (

: (

()

: .

:

. /

(

- () **Kitchen**

: .

Jamme, A., op., cit., P. 306.

Kitchen , K.A., op. cit., P.P. 33-244.

(

[illegible]

(CIH 408) (Ja : 641)

"

"

: (Ja:640)

. -

:

()

(

.()

()

: .()

.

:

(=)

(

: .

()

.

()

(

:

.

: : .

: (

.

": (

"

.

/

. -

:

(

Jamme . A., op. cit., PP.136-138.

: (

: .

.

:

:

: (

. -
 () () ()
 : .
 :
 . - /
 "
 " :
 . - /
Jamme .A., op. cit., P.P. 136-138, 140-141.
 : . ()
 :
Ja: 635:25-28. ()
 " " (-)
 : . (-) **Kitchen**
Jamme , A., op. cit., PP. 136-138, esp. 137;
Kitchen, K.A., op. cit., P.P. 38 ,247.
 . - : : ()
 : ()
 . - : ()
 (. -) **Jamme** ()
Philby
Kitchen . (. -)
 : . (-)
Jamme , A., op. cit, (390).
Philby , J.B. , op. cit ., P. 142.
Kitchen , K. A ., op. cit., P.P.40,24
 () ()
 : . ()

. - :
 . - :
 CIH541 , Ja: 690-840 () ()
 Ja: 605 () .
 : .
 . - :
 : . ()
 . :
 : . ()
 () ()
 : .
 . : ()
 . : (Ja:574-575,375.)
 . : ()
 . - : ()
 : . ()
 .
 : " " : ()
 .
 . - ()
 : . ()
 - :

: . ()
 :
Jamme , A., op. cit. (Ja: 576)
 : .(Ry 353)
 :
**Jamme , A., "On Drastic Current Reduction of South- Arabian
 Chronology" BASOR,Num. 145, 1957, P.25.**
 " "
 (: .
 : .
Ibid.
 : .
 . - :
 : :)
 .(/
(Ja:576)
(Shammar (Ry 535)
(Karibil (-) Yuhahmid)
 . - **Ayfa)**
 :
Kitchen , K. A., op. cit., P.P. 13-14,33,244.
 . - : ("
 " " (
Zoskales
(Ja:578,586,589)
 : .

:
von Wissman , H., “ Himyar Ancient History” Le Museon
, 77, 3-4, 1964, P.P.478,495,498.

. - : ((

() (Ja:666:667)

Jamme

Jamme -

. :
:

Jamme , A., op. cit. p. 376.

. - : ((Ja : 617-649) (() ()

: : .

. -

. :
(

: .

.

: . (

.

(

) ()

: .(

.

- - (

() (-)

() ()

(Ja:576)

: . () ()

. :

:

von Wissman , H., op. cit p. 480.

The History of the War Procpius (

. -

()

.

()

: .

.

:

(

.

:

(

. -

:

(

"The military relation between the Kindom of Saba' and Raydan in the third century A. D. from Sabaeen Inscriptions"

Dr. Rashad M. Baghdadi

Abstract:

This paper studies the military relation between the kingdom of Saba' and Raydan during the Aksum's occupation to South Arabia in the third century A.D. that goes back to the second century A.D. It explains how the Aksum' occupation to this region gave the Aksumites a chance to intervene in the internal affair of South Arabia Kingdoms.

The paper focuses on the unstable relation between the Aksumites and the Kings of Saba' and Rayden which depended , accordingly, on the interest of the Kingdom of Aksum. It was once in a good relation with the Southern Arabs to reach the point of agreements and allaiance, and once again to reach the highest animosity. Sabaeen Inscriptions recorded military expeditions and wars between the Kings of Saba' and Raydan and the Aksumites; the most violent and fierce were during the reign of AL Sharah Yahdub and his brother Ya'zil Bayyin, the two Kings of Saba' and Raydan, in which the Sabaeans achieved remarkable victories on the Aksumites that led, consequently, to the shrinkage and the retreat of the Aksum's present and occupation in the region. However, the military clashes and scrimmages continued between them, even after the death of the king of Saba' and Raydan AL sharah Yahdub for several years.

For a complete version of the paper in Arabic see pp . 457 – 491
